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                     STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE
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                  PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION
 3
    December 13, 2022 - 1:32 p.m.
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    21 South Fruit Street
    Suite 10
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    Concord, NH
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             RE: DG 22-064
                  LIBERTY UTILITIES (ENERGYNORTH
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                  NATURAL GAS) CORP. d/b/a
                  LIBERTY UTILITIES:
                                      2022 Least
 9
                  Cost Integrated Resource Plan.
                  (Prehearing conference)
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      PRESENT:
                  Chairman Daniel C. Goldner, Presiding
                  Commissioner Pradip K. Chattopadhyay
13
                  Commissioner Carleton B. Simpson
14
                  Alexander Speidel, Esq./PUC Legal Advisor
15
                  Doreen Borden, Clerk
16
17
    APPEARANCES:
                   Reptg. Liberty Utilities (EnergyNorth
                   Natural Gas) Corp. d/b/a Liberty
18
                   Utilities:
                   Michael J. Sheehan, Esq.
19
                   Reptg. the Conservation Law Foundation:
20
                   Nicholas Krakoff, Esq.
21
                   Reptg. Terry Clark:
                   Richard M. Husband, Esq.
2.2
23
       Court Reporter: Steven E. Patnaude, LCR No. 52
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2	APPEARANCES :	(Continued)
3		Reptg. Residential Ratepayers: Donald M. Kreis, Esq., Consumer Adv.
4		Office of Consumer Advocate
5		Reptg. New Hampshire Dept. of Energy: Mary E. Schwarzer, Esq.
6		(Regulatory Support Division)
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1 2 INDEX 3 PAGE NO. 4 **ISSUE RE: PETITIONS FOR INTERVENTION** 6 5 STATEMENTS RE: **INTERVENTION BY:** 6 Mr. Krakoff 8, 11 Mr. Husband 13, 15 7 Mr. Kreis 15 17, 35 Ms. Schwarzer 8 Mr. Sheehan 18 9 QUESTIONS BY CHAIRMAN GOLDNER 9, 12 10 * * * 11 STATEMENTS OF PRELIMINARY POSITION BY: 12 Mr. Sheehan 19 Mr. Kreis 20 13 Ms. Schwarzer 23 Mr. Krakoff 24 14 Mr. Husband 30 QUESTIONS BY CMSR. CHATTOPADHYAY 15 36 QUESTIONS BY CHAIRMAN GOLDNER 40 16 17 FURTHER COMMENTS BY: 18 19 Mr. Kreis 44 Ms. Schwarzer 48 20 21 FURTHER QUESTIONS BY: 2.2 Cmsr. Simpson 46, 49 48, 53 Chairman Goldner 23 24

1 PROCEEDING 2 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay. Good 3 afternoon. This is the prehearing conference for 4 Docket DG 22-064, the Liberty gas LCIRP filed in 5 2022, following the issuance of Commission Order 6 26,684, on September 14th, 2022 and Order 26,702, 7 on October 12th, 2022. We note that Order 26,684 8 established a process whereby the Company would file certain elements of its LCIRP in October 9 10 2022, which it has done, and the remaining 11 elements of the LCIRP would be filed no later 12 than May 1st, 2023. We also note that two motions to 13 intervene have been filed in advance of the 14 15 prehearing conference by the Conservation Law 16 Foundation and by Mr. Terry Clark. We will 17 address these motions after taking initial 18 appearances. 19 Addressing the Company, are there any 20 additional preliminary matters that require 21 addressing today? 2.2 MR. SHEEHAN: No. Thank you. 23 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Thank you. Okay. 24 So, let's take appearances, beginning with

1 Liberty. 2 MR. SHEEHAN: Good afternoon, 3 Commissioners. Mike Sheehan, for Liberty 4 Utilities (EnergyNorth Natural Gas) Corp. 5 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Thank you. And the 6 Office of Consumer Advocate? 7 MR. KREIS: Good afternoon, Mr. Chairman, Commissioners. I'm Donald Kreis, the 8 Consumer Advocate, here on behalf of residential 9 10 utility customers. 11 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: And, finally, the 12 New Hampshire Department of Energy? 13 MS. SCHWARZER: Good afternoon, Mr. 14 Chairman. Mary Schwarzer, for the Department of 15 Energy. 16 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Very good. And can 17 the attorneys for Mr. Clark, and then CLF, 18 identify themselves? 19 MR. HUSBAND: Good afternoon, Mr. 20 Chairman and Commission. This is Richard 21 Husband. I'm an attorney representing Terry 2.2 Clark, who is seated next to me. 23 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay. Thank you. 24 And CLF?

1 MR. KRAKOFF: Good afternoon, Chairman 2 and Commissioners. I'm Nick Krakoff of the 3 Conservation Law Foundation. 4 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay. Thank you. 5 So, as mentioned, the Commission has received two 6 petitions for intervention in this docket, one 7 from CLF and one from Mr. Clark. In keeping with 8 the Commission's rules on prehearing conferences, 9 I'd like to develop the record a bit more on 10 these petitions. 11 I'm sure we all know this, but, first, 12 to discuss the standard I'll be using for the 13 record, in adjudicative proceedings at the 14 Commission, petitions for intervention are 15 governed by the Commission's Administrative Rule 16 203.17. This rule, in turn, directs us to the 17 state's Administrative Procedure Act and the 18 statutory standards for intervention in RSA 19 541-A:32. So, looking at the statute, there are 20 two standards for ruling petitions for 21 intervention. 2.2 First, there is a review for mandatory 23 intervention. This standard has three prongs: 24 Timeliness, a sufficient showing that the

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1 petitioner's rights, duties, privileges, 2 immunities, or other substantial interests that may be affected by the proceeding, or is entitled 3 to intervene by law, and granting intervention 4 5 will not impair the interests of justice or the 6 orderly and prompt conduct of the proceeding. 7 The second is to review for permissive 8 intervention. Under this standard, a presiding 9 officer may grant intervention at any time, if there is a determination that the intervention is 10 in the interest of justice, and would not impair 11 12 the orderly and prompt conduct of the proceeding. 13 In addition to these two standards, a 14 presiding may -- is granted discretion to impose 15conditions on an intervention to facilitate 16 prompt and orderly proceedings. 17 Okay. With all that said, I'd like to 18 turn our attention to the specific petitions. Т 19 believe that CLF's petition was filed first. So, 20 let's look at the Conservation Law Foundation 21 Petition for Intervention. 2.2 Counsel Krakoff, I see that the CLF 23 motion states that "The rights, privileges, and 24 interests of CLF...will be affected in this

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proceeding." Can you help me understand, with specificity, what rights or privileges of CLF are at issue in the proceeding? Or, is the argument only that CLF has substantial interests that will be affected by this proceeding, but not rights or privileges?

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7 CLF's members have MR. KRAKOFF: Yes. 8 substantial interests and their rights and 9 privileges will be affected in this proceeding. 10 And I would say that we have ratepayers that are 11 members that are in Liberty's service territory. 12 Obviously, what's done in this docket will affect 13 their interest with respect to rates.

14 Also, a big interest of ours has been 15 the environmental and the public health analyses 16 that are required under the LCIRP statutes. Ι 17 think it goes without saying that, you know, the 18 public health impacts and the environmental 19 impacts, it will certainly affect New Hampshire's 20 residents, you know, including those members of 21 CLF that reside in New Hampshire.

22 Similarly, CLF's members have a strong 23 interest in energy efficiency. And we've 24 intervened in many matters involving energy

1 efficiency and as part of the LCIRP statutes, the 2 utility is required to analyze energy efficiency 3 and demand-side management alternatives to, you 4 know, to rate-regulated utility spending. You 5 know, ratepayers are interested in those 6 measures, and want to ensure that the rates will 7 not increase too much, and that, you know, the 8 utility will explore energy efficiency 9 alternatives that will, you know, to ensure that those are the least-cost alternatives being 10 11 proposed by the utility. 12 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay. Thank you. 13 And maybe just one or two follow-on questions. 14 So, the LCIRP is a planning process. 15 And, so, I'm just trying to understand how it 16 will lead to outcomes that may affect CLF and its 17 members? 18 MR. KRAKOFF: Sure. Well, I mean, I 19 think, you know, the Commission, in the prior 20 docket for Liberty, they really recognized that 21 LCIRPs play a valuable role in utility planning, 2.2 particularly with respect to ensuring that the 23 alternatives that the utilities select are the 24 least-cost alternative. You know, there's no

other proceeding similar to this before the New Hampshire PUC that kind of takes this holistic, comprehensive view of the utility's planning process.

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5 And, so, you know, sure, all these 6 matters arise in other dockets, but there's 7 nothing that sort of, you know, looks at 8 everything in a comprehensive manner, as required 9 under, you know, the LCIRP statutes, you know, 10 which requires that the utility look at not only 11 the least-cost alternatives to anything it 12 proposes, but to public health, to environmental 13 impacts, to ensure that what is selected is the 14 right option for New Hampshire.

15 And, so, you know, because there is no 16 other proceeding in which to ensure that all 17 these important issues are looked at 18 comprehensively, this is a very, you know, CLF's 19 members have a direct interest in this proceeding 20 to ensure that the utility follows the statutes 21 and looks at its planning in this comprehensive 2.2 manner.

23 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay. Thank you,24 Attorney Krakoff. That's helpful. Is there

1 anything you'd like to add, before we move to 2 Mr. Husband and Mr. Clark? 3 MR. KRAKOFF: Yes. I would just note 4 that CLF has a history of intervening in not 5 only, you know, many Commission dockets, but 6 particularly LCIRP dockets. We were heavily 7 involved in the Liberty planning -- the LCIRP 8 planning docket that directly preceded this one. 9 You know, we worked closely with Liberty and the other parties in that docket, you know, not only 10 11 to ensure that Liberty followed the LCIRP 12 statutes, but, you know, to achieve a just 13 settlement in that docket. And, so, -- a just and reasonable settlement in that docket. 14 15 And, so, I think, you know, not only 16 does CLF bring experience to these dockets, but I 17 think we can play a very constructive role in 18 this docket as well. 19 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay. Thank you. 20 So, as required by statute, I'll issue an order 21 granting or denying CLF's Petition for 2.2 Intervention, specify any conditions on 23 intervention, and briefly state the reasoning in 24 the order, and we'll issue that very shortly.

1 Turning our attention to Mr. Clark's 2 petition. Attorney Husband, I'd like to go over 3 the same issues with you, so I can make sure I 4 understand the facts, and appropriately apply 5 them to the statutory standard. 6 So, first, let's address the specific 7 rights, duties, privileges, and substantial 8 interests of Mr. Clark that are at issue in the proceeding. My understanding is that Mr. Clark 9 10 is a long-time resident of Keene. And my 11 question for you, is he also a Liberty ratepayer? 12 MR. HUSBAND: No, he is not a Liberty 13 ratepayer. CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay. But he is a 14 15 long-time resident of Keene? 16 MR. HUSBAND: He is a long-time resident of Keene. He's lived there his entire 17 18 life, except for a brief period of time when his 19 parents moved when he was in high school. 20 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay. Okay. And, 21 then, I'd like to give you an opportunity to 2.2 comment on Mr. Clark's specific rights, duties, 23 privileges, or substantial interests at issue in 24 the proceeding.

1 MR. HUSBAND: Thank you. Well, first 2 of all, I'd point out, as I noted in the Petition 3 to Intervene, that he has an absolute right to 4 intervene in this proceeding under the 5 Commission's Order Number 26,087, issued -- I 6 believe it was in Docket DG 17-068, or it may 7 have been in DG 17-152. In either event, the Commission noted that, since Mr. Clark resides in 8 Keene, he does have a direct interest in the 9 10 matter of the proceedings and would be entitled 11 to intervene. I have also noted some other interest 12 13 in the Petition to Intervene. And, essentially, 14 I point out that this proceeding really is a 15 pick-up and continuation of the last Liberty 16 LCIRP proceeding. As the Commission itself 17 pretty much noted in its final order closing that 18 case, and in its Order of Notice opening this 19 case, specifically noting in the Order of Notice 20 that two of the matters that would be at issue in 21 this matter would be the two last orders in DG 2.2 17-152. And, as the Commission knows, Mr. Clark 23 spent five years in DG 17-152 and DG 17-068 24 litigating issues related to Keene, and Liberty's

1 planning, and climate, and the requirements of 2 RSA 378:38 and 39, and many of the matters that 3 the Commission put forth in those last two orders 4 closing out DG 17-152, which are also at issue in 5 this proceeding. 6 So, he has many interests in the case. 7 I'm not sure how I'd divide it between rights and 8 privileges and interests otherwise. But, as a, 9 you know, resident of Keene, I think he has a 10 right there. And, again, he has many interests 11 that are cited in the petition. I would also note one other that I 12 13 neglected to mention. Mr. Clark is a County 14 Commissioner. And, pursuant to his duties, he 15 has need to -- he certainly could use 16 information, concerning both the particulate 17 issue in Keene and energy issues, information he 18 could probably only get from this proceeding. Ι 19 don't know how he could otherwise get it. But 20 the information he could glean from this 21 proceeding would be very helpful in his County 2.2 Commissioner duties as well. 23 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay. Thank you. 24 Is there anything that you'd like to add in

1 addition to your petition and your comments 2 today? 3 MR. HUSBAND: Just that Mr. Clark would 4 be the only real human party involved the 5 proceeding, so that would be nice. 6 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay. I'll have to 7 think about that one. I'm not sure if I'm still a real human. 8 Okay. Very good. I would also like to 9 10 ask the parties if they have any position on the 11 intervention petitions, beginning with the OCA? 12 MR. KREIS: Thank you, Mr. Chairman. 13 Excuse me. The Office of the Consumer Advocate 14 supports the Petition for Intervention of the 15 Conservation Law Foundation. I don't have an 16 17 opinion about whether it is a "mandatory 18 intervention" scenario or a "permissive 19 intervention" scenario. I'm going to assume, for 20 purposes of what I'm about to say, that we're 21 talking about "permissive intervention". 2.2 You know that I have said, on several 23 occasions now, that, as Consumer Advocate, I do 24 not "speak for the trees". I am not the Lorax.

1 The Conservation Law Foundation is the 2 Lorax, and represents what I think is an 3 important interest. It's not one that I always 4 agree with. But I think that, as Mr. Krakoff 5 mentioned, the institutional interests of 6 Conservation Law Foundation that wrap themselves 7 around issues like the environmental impacts of 8 the service that this utility provides, and the importance of energy efficiency and non-pipeline 9 10 alternatives, those are all important issues for 11 the Commission to consider in the context of a docket like this. 12 I can't, meaning the Office of the 13 14 Consumer Advocate, can't bring those issues fully before the Commission as well as the Conservation 15 16 Law Foundation can. And, so, therefore, I 17 support their intervention. 18 With respect to Mr. Clark, I have no 19 position. But, should the Commission grant his 20 Petition to Intervene, I would respectfully 21 request that the Commission make clear that Mr. 2.2 Husband has no authority to file pleadings on his 23 own behalf, other than on behalf of his client. 24 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay. Thank you,

1 Attorney Kreis. Attorney Schwarzer. Thank you, Mr. 2 MS. SCHWARZER: 3 Chairman. 4 The Department of Energy has no 5 objection to the intervention petition from CLF 6 or from Mr. Clark. We acknowledge that they were 7 granted intervention in the prior LCIRP, in Docket 17-152. 8 9 And we agree with the OCA's position 10 that Terry Clark, if granted intervention status, 11 is obviously authorized to be represented by his 12 attorney, yet his attorney is not authorized to 13 file independently. 14 Thank you. 15 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay. Thank you, 16 Attorney Schwarzer. And --17 MR. HUSBAND: Mr. Commissioner, may I 18 speak to this issue that is being brought up here 19 extraneously? 20 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: You may. Let me 21 finish the circuit here, --2.2 MR. HUSBAND: Okay. 23 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: -- and then we can 24 potentially come back -- and we will come back.

1 Attorney Sheehan. 2 MR. SHEEHAN: Thank you. 3 I believe, as referenced by either 4 Mr. Krakoff or Mr. Husband, that both of those 5 parties' interventions were litigated in prior 6 cases. And, in both instances, I can't recall if 7 there was a order, or I think, in one case, we 8 actually withdrew our objection. 9 But the point being, this has been 10 addressed carefully in those prior orders, and 11 based on that, we have no objection to their 12 interventions today. 13 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay. Very good. 14 So, Attorney Husband, what I'd like to 15 do is I'll have -- I'll ask everyone to make an 16 opening statement, in general on the docket, not 17 related to this matter necessarily. But, at that 18 time, if you could -- you can add anything you 19 like relative to the comments on intervention. 20 So, what I'd like to do, for opening 21 statements, is invite the parties and the 2.2 intervenor petitioners to make opening 23 statements, if they have anything they would like 24 to offer. And I'll begin with the Company.

1 MR. SHEEHAN: Sure. I have nothing 2 dramatic to say. 3 You've seen the filing, maybe you've 4 had a chance to read it or not, but it has all 5 the elements of the IRP that the Commission asked 6 us to include with this October filing: The 7 demand forecast, the assets we will use to meet 8 that demand forecast. We do have a specific section as to Keene, which Mr. Husband and his 9 10 client have been asking for throughout the last 11 process, and we agreed that it should be 12 addressed, and we have. And we certainly 13 understand that we need to file a supplement in 14 May to address the issues described in the order. 15 We will certainly do that. 16 Last, I have circulated a procedural 17 schedule with the parties last week, received 18 some comments. And it's our expectation, after 19 this session, that we will stay here and hash 20 that out and be able to present that to you 21 either today or tomorrow. 2.2 So, unless you have particular 23 questions, there's no reason to regurgitate 24 what's already been in the file.

1 I think we'll circle CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: 2 around to some Commissioner questions at the end, 3 after everyone gives their opening statement. 4 Okay. Very good. Let's move to 5 Attorney Kreis, and the Office of the Consumer 6 Advocate. 7 Thank you, Mr. Chairman. MR. KREIS: I do have something potentially 8 surprising to say. And that is to remind the 9 10 Commission that Rule 9 of the Rules of the New 11 Hampshire Supreme Court authorize administrative 12 agencies, like this one, to transfer questions of law to the Court on an interlocutory basis in 13 14 appropriate circumstances. And the word "interlocutory", for the non-attorneys in the 15 16 room, refers to decisions other than final 17 decisions that are subject to the normal route to 18 appeal. 19 Why do I think that this case is ripe 20 for the interlocutory transfer of certain 21 questions? Well, it is no secret that, in Docket 2.2 Number 17-152, the Commission rejected a 23 settlement agreement that was carefully bargained 24 for amongst its signatories, including the

subject utility, and the Commission, for reasons with which I respectfully, but emphatically, disagree, rejected that settlement. And, in the course of that rejection, made a series of rulings about the meaning of certain provisions of the Least Cost Integrated Resource Standard statute, with which the OCA also respectfully disagrees.

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9 In light of those disagreements, we and other parties filed motions to rehear the 10 11 determination in Docket 17-152. And, in response 12 to that, the Commission denied the motions for 13 rehearing, and it did so in a manner that I think 14 was calculated to insulate that particular order 15 from appellate scrutiny. And, in that order, the 16 Commission said that "there will be, in a future 17 docket, appropriate occasions for that kind of 18 appellate scrutiny." That occasion is now.

And the reason that occasion is now is that, depending on what the Court might say about the meaning of the Least Cost Integrated Resource Planning Standard statute, much of what we might do here could prove to be a colossal waste of time and resources, both for the Commission and

1 for all of the parties to the docket, including 2 the putative intervenors. 3 Apart from the putative intervenors, 4 the efforts conducted in this docket by all of 5 the other parties are all paid for, in the end, 6 by ratepayers. And, in the interest of those 7 ratepayers, I would like to keep those costs as 8 low as possible. I'm not sure how the Commission would 9 10 like the OCA to proceed with pursuing this 11 argument. But I tender it in good faith, and in 12 the interest of putting to rest what has been now 13 many years of disagreement over what the Least 14 Cost Integrated Resource Planning statute means, 15 what it requires, whether the utilities can 16 comply with their requirement piecemeal, and 17 whether they can treat the Least Cost Integrated 18 Resource Plan filing obligation as a kind of a 19 homework assignment or a book report, as opposed 20 to something real and substantive. And it is 21 finally time to put those questions to bed, as a 2.2 matter of law. 23 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Thank you, Attorney 24 Kreis. And we'll move to the New Hampshire

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1 Department of Energy. Thank you, Mr. 2 MS. SCHWARZER: 3 Chairman, Commissioners. 4 The Department is looking forward to 5 working with the Company and the OCA and any 6 other intervenors on reviewing the Least Cost 7 Plan as submitted. We acknowledge that the bulk of it will be filed on or before May 1st of 2023, 8 and appreciate the materials that have been 9 10 presented thus far. 11 And expect to have a productive 12 technical session, particularly with regard to 13 establishing a procedural schedule. We have 14 reviewed Liberty's suggested schedule, and have 15 some comments and concerns, which we expect to 16 work out in the technical session. 17 In particular, we look forward to 18 working on Liberty's information about the Keene 19 franchise. Why Liberty's analysis suggests that 20 CNG, LNG, potentially RNG, will be a least-cost 21 supply for Keene, to replace and transition away 2.2 from propane or propane-air. 23 We look forward to the information that 24 is going to be filed, as I said, on or before

1 May 1st, 2023. Remain open to considering the 2 ongoing nature of the LCIRP requirements, and 3 expect to have productive interactions with all 4 parties. 5 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Thank you. Thank 6 you, Attorney Schwarzer. 7 Yes, I should have mentioned, Attorney 8 Kreis, I will return to your concerns before we end the proceeding today. We might need to 9 10 caucus a little bit, it's a complicated issue. 11 And I don't know that we were completely prepared 12 for that position. 13 MR. KREIS: Indeed. No one ever 14 expects the Spanish Inquisition. 15 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: That is -- that's a 16 fair point. 17 Let me give the opportunity for the We'll 18 intervenor petitioners to comment as well. 19 begin with CLF, and Attorney Krakoff. 20 MR. KRAKOFF: Good afternoon, Chairman 21 Goldner and Commissioners again. CLF appreciates 2.2 the opportunity to make its opening statement 23 today. 24 And, as I just said a few minutes ago,

1 CLF participated in the prior Liberty LCIRP 2 Docket DG 17-152. And I say, in this docket, 3 CLF's objectives and purpose are really twofold; 4 one procedural, and the second substantive. 5 With respect to the procedural 6 objective, you know, as you're aware, the prior 7 LCIRP proceeding dragged on for five years, and did not result in an order on the merits. 8 Instead, the Commission denied that LCIRP as 9 10 "moot due to the passage of time." 11 So, you know, in this docket, CLF will 12 seek to ensure that, you know, number one, the Commission issues an order on the merits for this 13 14 LCIRP. And, two, that the Commission's final 15 order on the merits is timely, such that it can 16 really aid the Commission in its review of 17 Liberty's capital expenditures in other dockets. 18 I want to acknowledge that the delay in 19 the last proceeding was largely not the fault of 20 the Commissioners on the Bench today. Rather, 21 that docket dragged on, in large part, due to 2.2 personnel changes on the Commission, as well as 23 Liberty's withdrawal of the proposed Granite 24 Bridge Project, which delayed things by a number

of years.

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2 But, in this docket, CLF will seek to 3 work with the Commissioners and with the other 4 parties in this docket to avoid a repeat of 5 delays that beset the previous docket, and really 6 try to ensure that this docket can move timely, 7 and that it can aid the Commission in its review 8 of Liberty's planning. The Commission recently recognized the 9

value that LCIRPs provide to both the Commission 10 11 and ratepayers. For example, recently, in Order 12 Number 26,684, the Commission astutely stated 13 that it "views an LCIRP as an opportunity for 14 regulated utilities to work with interested 15 parties to evaluate supply and capital plans that 16 secure reliable and least-cost service for 17 ratepayers." The Commission also stated that 18 "Going forward, it expects conformity by Liberty 19 to the supply and capital plans developed through 20 the LCIRPs and rate cases, and will expect 21 sufficient notice and justification for any 2.2 material deviations from those plans." And that, 23 "Going forward, we will consider how each 24 utility's capital investments align with its

1 LCIRP and thus support the goal of securing the 2 least cost resources and minimizing the rate 3 impacts for customers, by taking a unified review 4 of rate cases and LCIRPs." 5 CLF really agrees with these statements 6 that the Commission made, and that LCIRPs should 7 take a more central role in utility planning, and 8 the Commission's review of utility planning. However, in order to ensure that LCIRPs 9 can be of use to the Commission and to other 10 11 stakeholders, you know, and accomplish those 12 goals that are outlined by the Commission, it's 13 really imperative that the hearings on the LCIRP 14 and the Commission's final order take place 15 sufficiently early during the five-year LCIRP 16 process to be of use to the Commission in other 17 cases. 18 Accordingly, CLF aims to work with the 19 other parties, as well as the Commission, to try 20 to push for a hearing on the LCIRP within the 21 next year, so this LCIRP can accomplish its 2.2 intended purposes. Second, I have a few comments about the 23 24 substance of Liberty's LCIRP, and the

1 expectations for the upcoming environmental, 2 public health, and demand-side management 3 analyses that Liberty will provide by May 1st. 4 First, CLF looks forward to learning 5 more about Liberty's LCIRP during discovery, but 6 makes the following initial observations from its 7 review thus far: Preliminarily, CLF believes that Liberty's demand forecast is much more 8 realistic than its prior LCIRP. And, you know, 9 in the past process, CLF viewed that demand 10 11 forecast as overly optimistic. And I think 12 Liberty has made an improvement in its demand 13 forecasting for this five-year period. 14 In addition, CLF has opposed Liberty's 15 expansion plans in the past. So, CLF is 16 generally supportive of Liberty's conclusion that 17 it does not require incremental resources to meet 18 its forecasted design day planning load, from 19 both a ratepayer and an environmental 20 perspective. 21 While CLF will be interested in 2.2 learning more about any upcoming contract 23 renewals in this docket, and whether those 24 contract renewals are necessary, it finds it

encouraging that Liberty has concluded that it does not require incremental resources for its portfolio.

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4 With respect to the upcoming analysis 5 of demand-side management programs and 6 environmental and public health-related impacts, 7 Liberty stated in the LCIRP filing that Order 8 Number 26,684 provides guidance on the content of 9 such analyses. However, in a subsequent order, 10 Number 26,702, which succeeded 26,684, the 11 Commission clarified that its purported guidance 12 in Order Number 26,684 is not binding, and that 13 it has not prejudged the requirements of 14 Liberty's next LCIRP.

15 The Commission also stated that it 16 cannot issue an order of a binding nature for 17 Liberty's next LCIRP, and that it "expressly 18 disclaimed any binding nature of Order Number 19 26,684."

The Commission further stated that it "has not applied its interpretations of the LCIRP statute to any LCIRP." And that, until Liberty files its supplemental filings in this docket, "there are no actual facts capable of being

1 adjudicated with respect to the LCIRP elements in 2 dispute." 3 Therefore, based on the language in 4 that order, Liberty should not feel bound by that 5 order with respect to the requirements for the 6 supplemental LCIRP filings, and shall not rely on 7 that order to perform its demand-side management, 8 environmental, and public health assessments. 9 Rather, Liberty should rely on the statutory language of the LCIRP statutes, and 10 11 that language alone, in determining what to 12 include in its LCIRP analyses. 13 Again, I appreciate the opportunity to 14 make this opening statement today. And look forward to working with the Commission and the 15 16 other parties in this docket. 17 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay. Thank you, 18 Attorney Krakoff. 19 Attorney Husband. 20 Thank you, Mr. Chairman. MR. HUSBAND: 21 First of all, is this a preliminary statement or 2.2 just a statement, an opening statement of some 23 kind? 24 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: I view it as an

1 "opening statement", your view on the docket 2 itself. And please feel free to address any of 3 the intervenor concerns that you wanted to follow 4 up on. 5 MR. HUSBAND: Right. I just -- I had 6 just a very short preliminary statement. I'll 7 throw in now, if you want. But, if you're going to take them separately later, I'll wait. 8 9 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: No, no. This is the 10 opportunity. This will be followed by some, I 11 think, Commissioner questions, and then we'll 12 adjourn. 13 MR. HUSBAND: Thank you. 14 Well, as the Commission knows, my 15 client, Terry Clark, is a resident of Keene, which is included in the LCIRP for this docket. 16 17 As discussed in his Petition to Intervene, Mr. 18 Clark has emission concerns, both from their 19 impact on Keene's air quality and the need to 20 transition to zero or near net zero emission 21 energy sources as quickly as possible to achieve 2.2 net zero by 2050. 23 Accordingly, and consistent with the 24 Order of Notice for this proceeding, Mr. Clark

1	intends to explore Liberty's planning, both with
2	respect to its impact on Keene's air quality, and
3	the necessity of achieving net zero in the
4	Company's overall emissions by 2050.
5	Consistent with the Order of Notice for
6	this proceeding, Mr. Clark will do this, at least
7	in part, by addressing issues concerning whether
8	Liberty's planning process is adequate, in light
9	of the requirements set forth in RSA 378:38 and
10	RSA 378:39, under the requirements of Commission
11	Order Numbers 26,684 and 26,702, or otherwise.
12	I'd also add, in relation to why Mr.
13	Clark should be allowed to intervene, is that the
14	Commission twice declared in orders from DG
15	17-068 and DG 17-152 that his concerns regarding
16	the Keene planning would be Mr. Clark would be
17	allowed to take them up in the planning phase.
18	And, since DG 17-152 was closed without Keene
19	ever being a part of it, or ever a part of
20	discovery or anything, and it's in this case,
21	this is the only case where Mr. Keene or, Mr.
22	Clark is going to be able to litigate his Keene
23	concerns.
24	I just respond quickly to Mr. Kreis's

1 issue about the interlocutory transfer of 2 questions, that I would find that intriguing. Ι 3 would note Mr. Clark raised that in a prehearing 4 conference for DG 17-152, the possibility that 5 the Commission could transfer some questions to 6 the Supreme Court, and maybe expedite the whole 7 analysis of what goes into, you know, 378:38 8 and 39, we could get it from the Supreme Court, 9 rather than go through all of this. But there 10 wasn't -- I didn't get a response. 11 I would be interested, if there is 12 interest otherwise throughout the room, and 13 possibly pursing an interlocutory appeal on some 14 of the issues that we've all been wrestling with. 15 Of course, I'd have to see what they are. 16 And, finally, with regard to the 17 objections or the issue that Attorney Kreis and 18 Attorney Schwarzer raised about my "filing 19 pleadings"; I haven't filed any pleadings. Ι 20 filed a Notice of Counsel Concerns, as I'm 21 obligated to do under the ethical rules of the 2.2 Bar of the State of New Hampshire. I made that 23 clear in the Notice of Concerns. I don't know 24 why any attorney licensed in New Hampshire would

1 see what I filed as a "pleading", and not as a 2 necessary response to my ethical obligations. 3 I will do in any proceeding what I feel 4 that the ethical rules of New Hampshire require 5 me to do, irrespective of what other attorneys 6 from New Hampshire think I should do. Obviously, 7 the ethical rules aren't designed to allow other 8 attorneys to tell you what to do. I'm going to follow my conscience and the ethical rules in 9 10 terms of what I should do. 11 I feel a bit blindsided by this 12 anyways, since they both had until yesterday to 13 raise any objections; they didn't say a word. They just came in today and blindsided me with 14 15 this. 16 I don't intend to file any personal 17 pleadings in this case. I haven't in any of the 18 PUC proceedings to date. And I think the 19 characterization was unfair and unnecessary. 20 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay. Thank you, 21 Attorney Husband. 2.2 Let's do this. Let's take ten minutes. 23 The Commissioners need to caucus to discuss this 24 concern voiced by Attorney Kreis, at a minimum,

1 and perhaps another issue as well. 2 So, let's take --3 MS. SCHWARZER: Mr. Chairman? CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Yes. 4 5 MS. SCHWARZER: If I might? The DOE 6 would like to withdraw its comments on the 7 tertiary issue with regard to Attorney Richard Husband's comments in the docket. 8 9 If necessary, we can raise any 10 procedural issues again at the time. And so, we 11 withdraw our comment. 12 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay. Okay, very 13 aood. Let's take ten minutes. We'll return at 2:15 to finish the proceeding. 14 15 (Recess taken at 2:05 p.m., and the 16 hearing resumed at 2:15 p.m.) 17 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay. Back on the 18 record. 19 As the Presiding Officer, I've had the 20 opportunity to reference Rule 9. I have nothing 21 else to add at this time. And we'll move to Commissioner 2.2 23 questions, beginning with Commissioner Simpson. 24 CMSR. SIMPSON: I don't think I have

1 any questions at this time. Thank you. 2 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay. Commissioner 3 Chattopadhyay. CMSR. CHATTOPADHYAY: Let me get into 4 5 my computer. 6 [Short pause.] 7 CMSR. CHATTOPADHYAY: Just out of 8 curiosity, can you tell me whether, in a prior LCIRP, you have used Monte Carlo simulation for 9 10 forecasting? 11 MR. SHEEHAN: I believe we have. And 12 I'm thinking of maybe the '13 order, going into the -- your order on the '13 Plan, going into the 13 next IRP. I believe that's the case. Subject to 14 15 check, as the phrase is used around here. 16 CMSR. CHATTOPADHYAY: So, in this, I 17 don't see the Monte Carlo approach. I'm just 18 trying to make sure. 19 MR. SHEEHAN: Correct. 20 CMSR. CHATTOPADHYAY: That is correct, 21 right? 2.2 MR. SHEEHAN: Yes. So, the Commission, 23 in the order approving the Tennessee contract, 24 one of the conditions Staff raised, and we agreed

1 to, and the Commission adopted, was to go to the 2 so-called "1-in-30" approach. And that sort of takes the place, as I understand it, of what a 3 4 Monte Carlo would. It's either/or, is my 5 understanding. 6 CMSR. CHATTOPADHYAY: Okay. So, you 7 basically used the conventional econometric 8 approach? 9 MR. SHEEHAN: Right. And, again, that 10 was -- we agreed with it, but that was in a 11 Commission order. 12 CMSR. CHATTOPADHYAY: So, just give me 13 a sense of, by May 1st, what else will the 14 Company be doing on the LCIRP? And try to --15 please be aware that, in the other docket, the 16 17-152, because I was recused, I have not been 17 part of it for a while. So, for some of you, 18 this may be just repeating the stuff that everybody knows. But I want to get a sense of 19 20 what's going to happen by May 1st? 21 MR. SHEEHAN: So the backdrop is, as 2.2 you know from participating in 17-152, there was 23 also a question of "what does the utility have to 24 do to do the environmental, economic, health

1 assessment?" And, from the Company's 2 perspective, we never got an answer. We would 3 file something, there would be pushback, and then 4 the case ended. The Commission's order from this summer 5 6 laid out some guidances of how to do that. And 7 what we said, in 17-152, is "That's fine, but we don't have time to get that all in by our 8 October 1 deadline for this filing." So, the 9 Commission said "Okay, we will give you till 10 11 May 1." 12 So, at a high level, the May 1 filing 13 is going to perform the economic, environmental, 14 health impact analysis of whatever options were 15 presented in the IRP. 16 CMSR. CHATTOPADHYAY: And do you have 17 anything else to say about that? Like any -- do 18 you have any further details on how you're 19 planning to do it? 20 MR. SHEEHAN: Well, again, the 21 Commission gave guidance. We will pay them close 2.2 attention of what, you know, what, and, again, we 23 are, obviously, in a -- not a hard spot, but an 24 interesting spot, where its guidance, but it came

1 from the Commission, so, we, obviously, can't 2 ignore it. We have to look at it carefully. 3 But it did make recommendations of how 4 to -- how to conduct that. What to look at, for 5 example, in an environmental impact, you know, 6 how far up the supply chain you go. And the 7 Commission recommended not going to, you know, 8 source pollutants, et cetera. So, I don't have all those details, but 9 10 they're in the order from this summer, in 17-152. 11 CMSR. CHATTOPADHYAY: Okay. Thank you. 12 I mean, I think I need to refresh my 13 understanding, I have to go back and check other 14 things. 15 But, you know, really, what I was 16 trying to understand is, you are -- you're 17 already working on it, and you know exactly, and 18 you will have something by May 1st? 19 MR. SHEEHAN: Absolutely. And what we 20 filed, as you know, are the core pieces of the 21 It's the demand forecast, and the Plan. 2.2 assessment of what assets we have to meet that 23 design day, and some other items. 24 CMSR. CHATTOPADHYAY: That's all I

1 have. 2 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Yes. Just a couple 3 of things. 4 There was an annotation in your filing 5 relative to the Keene Division moving away from 6 propane-air and the costs that aren't -- can't be 7 estimate or known at this time. Will that be in 8 the May 1st filing? 9 MR. SHEEHAN: Short answer, "I don't 10 know." Here are my thoughts. The order asking 11 for the proposed -- or, the planned capital 12 investments to be included, also required us to 13 update that annually. So, at a minimum, it would 14 be in whenever the next annual update would be. 15 I don't think we're planning on doing 16 an update now, at the end of this year, since we 17 just filed it two months ago, but it would be in 18 the next one, at a minimum. 19 So, to the extent we have numbers 20 before then, I don't see why not, I don't want to 21 promise doing it, and then not have a hook to 2.2 rest it on. But that is the plan to do that, and we are working on that. It's an active 23 24 conversation going on at the Company.

1 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay. Thank you. 2 There's a few items I have, when 3 reviewing your initial filing, which was, I 4 think, very helpful and complete with the pieces 5 that we agreed to move forward with, as opposed 6 to the pieces that we deferred. 7 There are some additional sort of 8 questions or some additional sort of reporting 9 that I'd like to suggest. What we can do is just 10 put that in a procedural order for the May 1st 11 filing. We don't need that before. But maybe 12 what I'll do is we'll just collectively put our 13 minds together and send you what we're looking 14 for. I'll just give you some quick examples, and 15 we'll send you something. So, no need to take 16 notes or anything. 17 But, you know, things like on this 18 leak-prone pipe, that's a big portion of your 19 capital expenditures. So, you know, what would 20 like a scorecard be? How do you know if that's 21 going well? How do you know if that's going 2.2 poorly? Is \$2.5 million a mile normal? Is it 23 not normal? 24 So, we'll kind of piece together some

questions we have on your existing filing, so we can maybe better understand, coming into the May 1st piece of it, what's going on, based on what you've filed so far, so we don't have to boil the ocean.

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6 And then, I think that the capital 7 requirement reporting was excellent and much 8 appreciated. I think the clarity of that capital filing was excellent. There's some cuts or 9 10 some -- like an orthogonal view that I'll --11 we'll publish, but just relative to some 12 high-level summaries. For example, how much of this is growth? How much of this -- how much is 13 14 this growth pipeline? How much of this is growth storage? 15 How much is system improvements? 16 You know, an observation, I think,

17 Attorney Krakoff mentioned this, is that the vast 18 majority of the spending is in what I'll call 19 "replacement/maintenance work", almost none of it 20 has to do with demand planning or growth of the 21 network. So, very little growth, a lot of other 2.2 activity that's required. That alone is helpful 23 for us to understand what's going on. 24 So, again, that's appreciated. And

1 we'll publish maybe some cuts of data that would 2 be helpful, to orient us as we move into the next 3 phase. 4 Final thing I'll mention is just kind 5 of an overall capital view. You've got sort of a sectional capital view, like what's new. 6 But 7 then, looking at your existing capital, how that 8 depreciation rolls off, how this capital gets added in, what that total picture looks like over 9 10 the next five years, is something we'll want to 11 understand, the whole picture, if you will, not 12 just this piece. Which is what we asked for, by 13 the way. So, it's not a criticism. It's just 14 "Now, let's put, you know, Humpty Dumpty back 15 together again." 16 It's not the Lorax, but it's close, 17 Humpty Dumpty. How did I do? I couldn't fit it 18 into Green Eggs and Ham. So, I did the best I 19 could. 20 Okay. So, that was all I had, 21 Commissioners. Was there any follow-up or any 2.2 other questions that you have? 23 CMSR. CHATTOPADHYAY: Nope. 24 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay. Okay, I just

1 wanted to give you a flavor for the kinds of 2 things that we're seeing in the initial filing, 3 excellent. And maybe some -- just some 4 additional views would be helpful. 5 Okay. Very good. Is there anything 6 else that we need to cover today? 7 MR. KREIS: Yes. 8 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Attorney Kreis. 9 MR. KREIS: Mr. Chairman, I think the 10 Commission needs to grapple with the question of 11 the procedural schedule that will govern this 12 docket. 13 When you took your little break, after I invoked Rule 9 of the Rules of the New 14 15 Hampshire Supreme Court, you came back into the 16 room and said "Well, we heard that", and then you 17 didn't really say anything else. 18 And, so, what I will say in response to 19 that is, I want to tell you what I think I heard 20 or the message that I think I got, based on what 21 you said. And it is this: You did not say "Heck no." And, so, therefore, I think you might have 2.2 23 meant, or you might have been suggesting, that, 24 if the OCA filed a motion for the Commission to

request such a transfer, you would rule on it in due course, as you would on any motion that any party might file. I think that might be the -at least that's the message, that's my take-home from the way you treated my having raised that issue.

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7 So, given that possibility, and given the fact that there won't be a complete least 8 9 cost integrated resource plan on file for this 10 utility until May, I don't want to waste any time 11 on this docket between now and May, other than 12 trying to get the Court to address some of the issues that I think could be resolved as a matter 13 14 of law.

15 Mr. Sheehan told you that he has a 16 draft schedule to propose. I think there is very 17 little likelihood that the parties will agree on 18 a procedural schedule. And a prehearing 19 conference is an appropriate forum to have that 20 question out on the record. I think we really 21 ought to do that.

2.2 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Commissioner 23 Simpson. 24

CMSR. SIMPSON: Just a question for the

1 Consumer Advocate. 2 What question or questions of law do you seek to better understand? 3 4 MR. KREIS: Well, without giving you a 5 definitive list, because I'd want to really go 6 through and tease those out specifically, I think 7 the Commission made a series of incorrect interpretations of the LCIRP statute in its 8 order -- it's the order in 17-152 that it then 9 10 denied a rehearing of. 11 So, the Commission ruled that 12 environmental issues essentially have no place in 13 the LCIRP process. It determined or it ruled 14 that so-called "incremental energy efficiency" 15 has no place in Least Cost Integrated Resource 16 Planning, and the utilities effectively can kind 17 of check the "energy efficiency" box, because 18 they participate in the NHSaves Programs. 19 The Commission ruled that I guess what 20 I think the order referred to as "second or third 21 order impacts" of using natural gas on the 2.2 environment are out-of-scope per the LCIRP 23 statute. 24 The Commission ruled that it is okay

1 for utilities to submit their least cost plans on 2 a kind of a -- I guess I would call it a 3 "piecemeal" basis, a ruling that I think flies in 4 the face of the Legislature's intent, which is to 5 have the utilities disclose how they have 6 actually made their resource planning decisions, 7 and then have the Commission rule on that all at 8 one time. I don't see how what the Company has 9 already filed could be considered compliant with 10 the statute. 11 And, so -- and, by teeing the docket up 12 that way, having the Company make its preliminary filing in this fall, I think it was in October, 13 14 and then a subsequent filing in May, of course, 15 the effect of that is to jigger around the 16 unwelcome consequences that would otherwise apply 17 under Section 40 of the LCIRP statute, RSA 18 378:40. 19 So, that, I would say, are the 20 highlights of the issues I'd like to raise with 21 the Court. 2.2 CMSR. SIMPSON: Okay. Thanks. 23 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Anything else that 24 anyone else -- that anyone would like to raise

1 today? 2 MS. SCHWARZER: Thank you, Mr. 3 Chairman. Just a comment. 4 To the extent that the parties meet 5 hereafter to try to put together a procedural 6 schedule, if there is going to be an 7 interlocutory appeal or a request for one, 8 obviously, that would suspend agreements about data requests or technical sessions going forward 9 10 on the substantive matters at issue. 11 So, expressing no opinion on the 12 question raised, the DOE was not aware of that 13 question, and we have not considered it. It does 14 sound challenging to reach agreement on the schedule at this time. 15 16 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: So, are you asking 17 for a quick filing from Mr. Kreis, and a quick 18 ruling from the Commission? Is that the message? 19 MS. SCHWARZER: No. No, Mr. Chairman, 20 that was not the message. I suppose we can all 21 meet together, do our best to hammer out 2.2 schedules that seem appropriate to us. And, if 23 necessary, the Commission can review, one, two, 24 three, four, five separate schedules, I suppose.

1 Thank you. 2 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Okay. Okay, thank 3 you. That's more clear. 4 So, yes, that sounds like the path 5 forward, is that parties will meet afterwards, 6 and the prospective intervenors, and we'll get 7 between one and five schedules. Happily, it seems like it's maxed at five. 8 So, I think that's the right path 9 10 And then, the Commission can take that forward. 11 information and go from there. 12 Okay. Anything else? Commissioner 13 Simpson. 14 CMSR. SIMPSON: Did the Supreme Court 15 take up appeals in our prior orders in 17-152? 16 MR. KREIS: No. 17 CMSR. SIMPSON: Or was there --18 MR. KREIS: No. There were no notices 19 of appeal filed. 20 CMSR. SIMPSON: Okay. So, I mean, if 21 we try to move down a track where we can realize 2.2 something that's useful, that can be used as a 23 process for this Company to move forward, how do 24 we get there? Do any of the parties have

1 comments, before we go down a road where we ask 2 for a statutory interpretation before the Supreme 3 Court? 4 Because that seems to be what you're 5 positing should be on the table. That we should, 6 under Rule 9, go to the Supreme Court and ask 7 them for an interpretation of the LCIRP statute? 8 MR. KREIS: That is my suggestion, 9 Commissioner Simpson. But I'm not sure I 10 understand the question that you're asking me. 11 You're looking at me, so, I'm assuming you want 12 me to answer it. CMSR. SIMPSON: Well, you raised it. 13 14 So, I'm wondering, are we able to better 15 understand relative positions that are before the 16 Commission, so that we can efficiently move 17 forward in this proceeding? 18 Because, from a personal perspective, I 19 certainly hope that this, or a plan, or a 20 modification of this Plan is before us in four 21 and a half or five years for approval. I hope 2.2 that we can realize the goals of the LCIRP 23 statute more expeditiously than that. 24 MR. KREIS: I certainly share that

1 objective, Commissioner, and ready to do 2 whatever. I mean, ultimately, I think a question 3 like "Do we ask to transfer questions to the Court on an interlocutory basis?" Actually, it's 4 5 not "we", it's you. You have to decide whether 6 you think that would be helpful. 7 And I think you could do that sua 8 sponte, by the way. But it doesn't sound like you're inclined to do that. And I'm happy to 9 draft a motion. And one benefit of a motion like 10 that would be to articulate, with more precision 11 12 and thoroughness, the answer to the question you 13 asked about, "exactly what issues do you want the Court to address?" 14 15 Your question, though, is about the 16 different positions of the parties, and how you 17 can understand them? 18 CMSR. SIMPSON: Well, because, 19 presumably, if we're asking the Supreme Court for 20 a statutory interpretation, it's because we, as 21 the Commission, feel that we don't understand our 2.2 directives under the statute. And I'm not sure 23 that that's the case at this time. 24 MR. KREIS: That's up to you, right?

1 CMSR. SIMPSON: Right. 2 MR. KREIS: I mean, you could decide --3 CMSR. SIMPSON: But it's an outstanding 4 question. 5 MR. KREIS: Right, but it's a question 6 for you to resolve. You could decide "Nope. We 7 already know what this statute means. Indeed, we 8 said so in the orders we issued in 17-152, and 9 here those become binding." I mean, it puts the parties in a dicey 10 11 position. Because the Commission, in 17-152, 12 especially in its rehearing order, was at pains to stress that "the determinations made there are 13 14 not binding." Well, that was a interesting, but 15 also frustrating, turn of events. Because, as 16 Attorney Sheehan mentioned, you know, it's hard 17 for anybody to ignore even friendly advice from 18 the Commission about a question like "Here's what 19 one of our important enabling statutes means." 20 At the same time, the Commission 21 successfully, in my judgment, insulated itself 2.2 from appellate scrutiny of those determinations 23 that it made in 17-152. 24 CMSR. SIMPSON: I mean, I would just

1 say, from my perspective, I go into every case 2 with an open mind. And, I mean, I certainly am 3 not the smartest person in the room or in any 4 proceeding. So, I think about opportunities for 5 innovation. 6 MR. KREIS: Indeed, I'm not the 7 smartest person in the room either. That would be Mr. Patnaude, but he's busy taking down the 8 transcript. So, he can't opine. 9 10 In the end, I think I'd be inclined to 11 file a motion to see if I can convince or 12 persuade the Commission to seek that 13 interlocutory transfer. But, in the end, I'm 14 going to live with whatever you decide on that 15 question. 16 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: If I can just add, 17 wouldn't you be frustrated, Attorney Kreis, by 18 the 12, 18, 24 months that it might take the 19 Supreme Court to get back with us, and we would 20 be back again where we were with 17-152, in a 21 multiyear filing, with everyone frustrated and 2.2 lighting themselves on fire? 23 Is there any -- would you have a comment on the time issue? 24

1 Well, it was actually the MR. KREIS: 2 Conservation Law Foundation that was expressing, 3 I think, all the frustration about the longevity of that docket. That was not -- I mean, I agree 4 5 that that was a problem, and that that's not --6 that in itself is not what the Legislature 7 intended to happen. But, as Mr. Sheehan 8 suggested, there were circumstances that explain 9 why that happened. And it wasn't -- it wasn't 10 frustrating me. 11 Okay. So, I would CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: 12 misattribute the time it took 17-152 to be 13 resolved -- or, not resolved, but to be -- the 14 docket to be closed. That was more a CLF 15 comment? 16 MR. KREIS: Well, I don't want to speak 17 for CLF, but I do know that they were concerned 18 about the longevity of that docket in particular. 19 And I guess I'm concerned about making 20 Least Cost Integrated Resource Planning real. And the way the General Court makes it real is by 21 2.2 saying "You either have to have an approved plan on file or your plan has to be under 23 24 consideration in the ordinary course of the

1 Commission. Because, if neither of those things 2 are true, you can't change your rates." 3 I mean, that is a, I guess, an 4 impactful statement of state public policy, 5 because it has real potential consequences. 6 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: And, at the risk of 7 diving too far down this rabbit hole, I -- well, 8 let me -- let me not go down that rabbit hole. 9 MR. KREIS: I think that's an allusion 10 to Lewis Carroll, if I may. 11 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Well done. That's 12 right. That's right. CMSR. SIMPSON: Commissioner --13 Chairman Goldner is extremely well-read. 14 15 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: "Curiouser and 16 curiouser!", said the Rabbit. 17 All right. Is there anything else, 18 Commissioner Simpson? 19 CMSR. SIMPSON: No. I appreciate the 20 opportunity to inquire with some parties. 21 Thanks. 2.2 CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: Anything else that 23 we need to cover today? 24 [No verbal response.]

1	CHAIRMAN GOLDNER: All right. Very
2	good. Well, thank you, everyone, for your time.
3	And we are adjourned.
4	(Whereupon the prehearing conference
5	was adjourned at 2:40 p.m., and a
6	technical session was held
7	thereafter.)
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